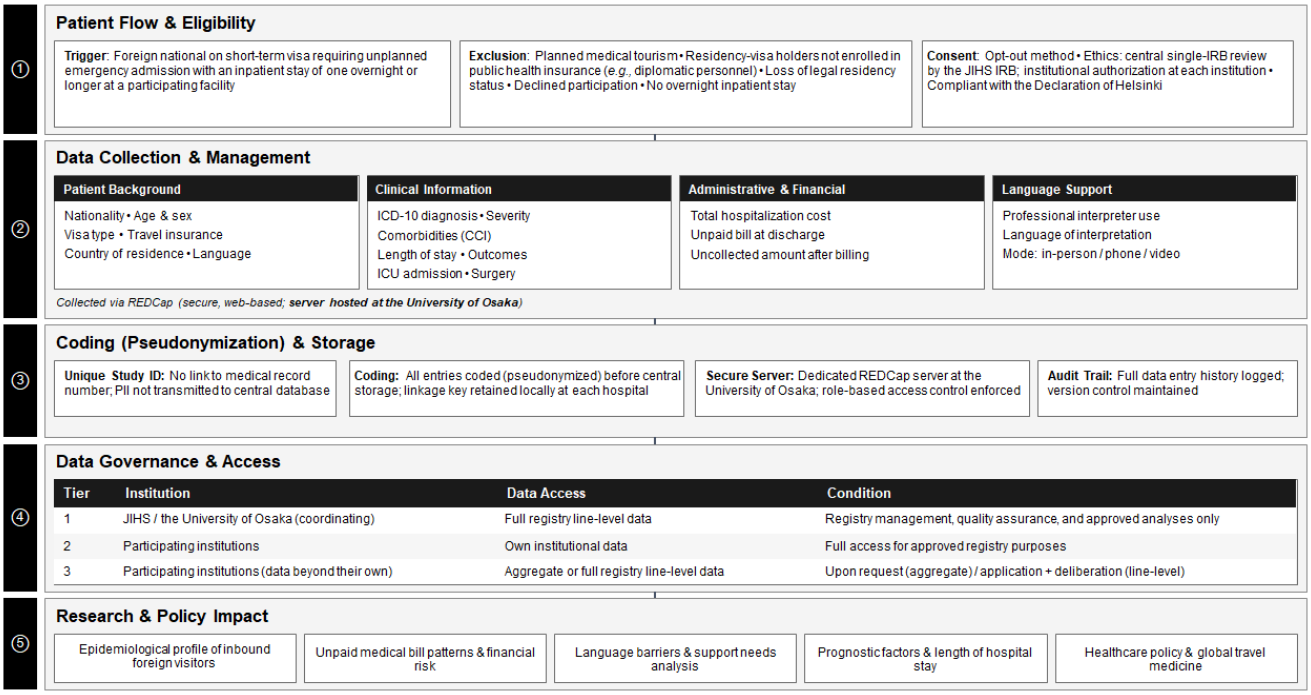

Supplementary Figure S1. Detailed operational schematic of the ACCESS Japan Registry: patient flow and eligibility, data collection and management, coding (pseudonymization) and storage, data governance and access, and anticipated research and policy impact. *Abbreviations*: ACCESS Japan, Assessment of Cross-Cultural Medical Access and Emergency & Support Systems for Foreign Patients in Japan; CCI, Charlson comorbidity index; ICD-10, International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision; ICU, intensive care unit; IRB, institutional review board; JIHS, Japan Institute for Health Security; PII, personally identifiable information; REDCap, Research Electronic Data Capture.